vocabulary

# Descriptive adjectives

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Afraid | Preocupado |
| Aggressive | Agresivo |
| Angry | Enojado |
| Annoying | Molesto |
| Arrogant | Arrogante |
| Bad-tempered | Malhumorado |
| Bored | Aburrido |
| Bossy | Mandón |
| Calm | Calmado |
| Charming | Encantador |
| Cheerful | Alegre |
| Drunk | Borracho |
| Enthusiastic | Entusiasta |
| Friendly | Amigable |
| Generous | Generoso |
| Grateful | Agradecido |
| Grumpy | Cascarrabias |
| Happy | Feliz |
| Humble | Humilde |
| Hypocritical | Hipócrita |
| Impulsive | Impulsive |
| In love | Enamorado |
| Introverted | Introvertido |
| Irresponsible | Irresponsible |
| Irritable | Irritable |
| Jealous | Celoso |
| Lazy | Haragán |
| Lonely | solitario |
| Loyal | Leal |
| Messy | Desaseado |
| Neat | Aseado |
| Old fashioned | Pasado de moda |
| Optimistic | Optimista |
| Organized | Organizado |
| Patient | Paciente |
| Playful | Juguetón |
| Poor | Pobre |
| Positive | Positivo |
| Proud | Orgullosos |
| Relaxed | Relajado |
| Reliable | Confinable |
| Resentful | Resentido |
| Restless | Inquieto |
| Rich | Rico |
| Sad | Triste |
| Sensitive | Sensible |
| Sick | Enfermo |
| Sincere | Sincero |
| Strong | Fuerte |
| Thankful | Agradecido |
| The biggest | El más grande |
| The cleanest | El más limpio |
| The messiest | El más desordenado |
| The most beautiful | La más bonita |
| The oldest | El más Viejo |
| The poorest | El más pobre |
| The richest | El más rico |
| The shortest | El más bajito |
| The smallest | El más pequeño |
| The strongest | El más fuerte |
| The tallest | El más alto |
| The thinnest | El más Delgado |
| The ugliest | El más feo |
| The weakest | El más débil |
| The youngest | El más joven |
| Tolerant | Paciente |
| Understanding | Comprensivo |
| Very handsome | Muy bien parecido |
| Very modern | Muy moderno |
| Weak | Débil |

# Countries and Nationalities

La mayoría de los adjetivos de nacionalidad tienen una de estas terminaciones: -ish, -ian,-an, -ese

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country | Nationality (-ish) |
| England – Inglaterra | English – inglés |
| Ireland – Irlanda | Irish – irlandés |
| Spain | Spanish |
| The UK | British |
| Denmark | Danish |
| Finland | Finnish |
| Poland | Polish |
| Scotland | Scottish |
| Sweden | Swedish |
| Turkey | Turkish |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country | Nationality (-ese) |
| China | Chinese |
| Portugal | Portuguese |
| Japan | Japanese |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country | Nationality (-an) |
| Australia | Australian |
| Austria | Austrian |
| Bulgaria | Bulgarian |
| Dominican Republic | Dominican |
| Germany | Garman |
| Mexico | Mexican |
| Morocco | Moroccan |
| The USA | American |
| Venezuela | Venezuelan |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Country | Nationality (irregular) |
| France | French |
| Greece | Greek |
| Holland | Dutch |

# Family Vocabulary

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Family Vocabulary | |
| Aunt | Tía |
| Boyfriend | Novio |
| Brother | Hermano |
| brother-in-law | Cuñado |
| Cousin | primo/a |
| Dad | Pá |
| Daddy | Papi |
| Daughter | Hija |
| daughter-in-law | Nuera |
| Father | Padre |
| father-in-law | suegro |
| Girlfriend | Novia |
| Godfather | padrino |
| Godmother | madrina |
| Grandad | abuelito, "abue" |
| Grandchildren | Nietos |
| Granddaughter | Nieta |
| Grandfather | abuelo |
| Grandma | abuelita, "abue" |
| Grandmother | abuela |
| Grandpa | abuelito, "abue" |
| Grandparents | abuelos |
| Grandson | Nieto |
| great-grandfather | bisabuelo |
| great-grandmother | bisabuela |
| Husband | esposo, marido |
| Mother | madre |
| mother-in-law | suegra |
| mom (US) | Má |
| mum (GB) | Má |
| mummy (GB) | mami |
| Nephew | sobrino |
| Niece | sobrina |
| Parents | padres |
| Sibling | hermano/a |
| Sister | hermana |
| sister-in-law | cuñada |
| Son | Hijo |
| son-in-law | yerno |
| Stepdaughter | hijastra |
| Stepmother | madrastra |
| Stepfather | padrastro |
| Stepson | hijastro |
| Uncle | Tío |
| Wife | esposa, mujer |
| Primogénito | firstborn |
| el/la mayor | the eldest |
| el/la menor | the youngest |
| el benjamín de la familia | the baby of the family |
| Gemelos | twins |
| Adoptado | adopted |
| huérfano/a | orphan |
| Pariente | relative |
| Antepasados | ancestors |
| descendientes | descendants |

# Conversation – My family

**Female**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *CONVERSATION – My family (Examle)* | |
| 1. *Who is this?* | *This is my Aunt* |
| 1. *What is her name?* | *Her name is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* |
| 1. *How old is your Aunt?* | *She is 45 years old* |
| 1. *What’s her nationality?* | *She is Italian* |
| 1. *Where is* she *from?* | *She is from Italy* |
| 1. *Where is she now?* | *She is in Germany now* |
| 1. *What is she doing* | *She is working in a café* |
| 1. *What does she do?* | *She is a waitress* |
| 1. *What is she like?* | *She is very kind and cheerful* |
| 1. *What is your opinion about her?* | *She is always with me in the good and in the bad times.* |

# Conversation – My family

**Male**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *CONVERSATION – My family (Examle)* | |
| 1. *Who is this?* | *This is my father* |
| 1. *What is his name?* | *His name is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* |
| 1. *How old is your father?* | *He is 50 years old* |
| 1. *What’s his nationality?* | *He is Italian* |
| 1. *Where is* he *from?* | *He is from Italy* |
| 1. *Where is he now?* | *He is in Germany now* |
| 1. *What is he doing* | *He is working in a café* |
| 1. *What does he do?* | *He is a teacher* |
| 1. *What is he like?* | *He is very generous and friendly* |
| 1. *What is your opinion about him?* | *He is the strongest of my family.* |

# The numbers

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. One | uno |
| 1. Two | dos |
| 1. Three | tres |
| 1. Four | cuatro |
| 1. Five | cinco |
| 1. Six | Seis |
| 1. Seven | Siete |
| 1. Eight | Ocho |
| 1. Nine | nueve |
| 1. Ten | Diez |
| 1. Eleven | Once |
| 1. Twelve | Doce |
| 1. Thirteen | trece |
| 20. Twenty | veinte |
| 30. Thirty | treinta |
| 40. Forty | cuarenta |
| 50. Fifty | cincuenta |
| 60. Sixty | sesenta |
| 70. Seventy | setenta |
| 80. Eighty | ochenta |
| 90. Ninety | noventa |
| 100. One hundred | Cien |

# Jobs and professions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Accountant | Contador |
| Actor | Actor |
| Actress | Actriz |
| Architect | Arquitecto |
| Astronaut | Astronauta |
| Babysitter | Niñera |
| Baker | Panadero |
| Bank Clerk | Empleado bancario |
| Barber | Barbero, peluquero (de hombre) |
| Bookseller | Librero |
| Bricklayer | Albañil |
| Bus driver | Conductor de autobús |
| Butcher | Carnicero |
| Chemist | Farmacéutico |
| Consultant | Asesor |
| Cook | Cocinero |
| Dentist | Dentista |
| Disc jockey, DJ | Disc jockey, DJ |
| Doctor | Médico |
| Driver | Conductor |
| Electrician | Electricista |
| Employee | Empleado |
| Engineer | Ingeniero |
| Factory worker | Obrero |
| Farmer | Agricultor |
| Fashion designer | Diseñador de moda |
| Firefighter, fireman | Bombero |
| Fisherman | Pescador |
| Gardener | Jardinero |
| Graphic designer | Diseñador gráfico |
| Hairdresser | Peluquero (de mujer) |
| Inspector | Inspector |
| Interior designer | Diseñador de interiores |
| Jeweller | Joyero |
| Journalist | Periodista |
| Judge | Juez |
| Lawyer | Abogado |
| Librarian | Bibliotecario |
| Lifeguard | Salvavidas, socorrista |
| Lorry driver | Camionero |
| Mechanic | Mecánico |
| Model | Modelo |
| Mailman (US) | Cartero |
| Nanny | Niñera |
| Nurse | Enfermera |
| Office worker | Oficinista |
| Painter | Pintor |
| Photographer | Fotógrafo |
| Pilot | Piloto |
| Plumber | Fontanero, plomero |
| Policeman | Policía |
| Policewoman | Mujer policía |
| Politician | Político |
| Postman (GB) | Cartero |
| Psychiatrist | Psiquiatra |
| Psychologist | Psicólogo |
| Receptionist | Recepcionista |
| Reporter | Reportero |
| Salesman | Vendedor |
| Scientist | Científico |
| Secretary | Secretario |
| Security guard | Guardia de seguridad |
| Shoemaker | Zapatero |
| Singer | Cantante |
| Soldier | Soldado |
| Sports instructor | Instructor de deportes |
| Student | Estudiante |
| Surgeon | Cirujano |
| Tailor | Sastre |
| Taxi driver | Taxista |
| Teacher | Profesor, maestro |
| Technician | Técnico |
| Telemarketer, telesales person | Persona que vende por teléfono |
| Tourist guide | Guía turística |
| Translator | Traductor |
| Vet (GB), veterinarian (US) | Veterinario |
| Waiter | Camarero |
| Waitress | Camarera |
| Writer | Escritor |

# Family Sentences

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Example | |
| *MALE - Masculino* | |
| *Family: My father*  *Name: Pedro*  *Age: 45*  *Nationality: Italian*  *Country: Italy*  *Job: Student*  *Characteristic: kind and Cheerful*  *Comment: I love him because he is very lovely.* | *Hello, this is* ***my father****, his name is* ***Pedro*** *. He* ***is 45*** *years old. He is* ***Italian*** *and he is in* ***Italy*** *now. He is a* ***student.*** *He is very* ***kind*** *and* ***cheerful****.* ***I love him because he is very lovely.*** |
| *FEMALE – Femenino* | |
| *Family: My best friend*  *Name: Luisa*  *Age: 16*  *Nationality: American*  *Country: Germany*  *Job: secretary*  *Characteristic: lovely and charming.*  *Comment: She is always with me in the good and in the bad times.* | *Hello, this is* ***my best friend*** *, her name is* ***Luisa*** *He is* ***16*** *years old. She is* ***American*** *and she is in* ***Germany*** *now. She is a* ***secretary****. She is very* ***lovely*** *and* ***charming****.* ***She is always with me in the good and the bad times.*** |

# Feelings and emotions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Feelings and emotios | |
| 1. Afraid | Preocupado |
| 1. Amused | Emocionado |
| 1. Appreciated | Apreciado |
| 1. Beautiful | Hermoso |
| 1. Bitter | Amargado |
| 1. Blessed | Bendecido |
| 1. Bored | Aburrido |
| 1. Brave | Valiente |
| 1. Calm | Calmado |
| 1. Capricious | Caprichoso |
| 1. Caring | Cariñoso |
| 1. Cautious | Cauto |
| 1. Charmed | Encantador |
| 1. Cheerful | Alegre, risueño |
| 1. Cold | Frío |
| 1. Complacent | Complaciente |
| 1. Concerned | Preocupado, interesado |
| 1. Crabby | Malhumorado |
| 1. Crazy | Loco |
| 1. Cruel | Cruel |
| 1. Crushed | Destrozado |
| 1. Depressed | Depresivo |
| 1. Doubtful | Dubitativo |
| 1. Embarrassed | Avergonzado |
| 1. Forgotten | Olvidadizo |
| 1. Grateful | Agradecido |
| 1. Hated | Odiado |
| 1. Hateful | Odioso |
| 1. Hopeful | Esperanzado |
| 1. Hot | Caliente, acalorado |
| 1. Hungry | Hambriento |
| 1. Ignored | Ignorado |
| 1. Injured | Herido |
| 1. Joyful | Juguetón |
| 1. Kind | Amable |
| 1. Lonely | Solitario |
| 1. Loved | Amado |
| 1. Loving | Amoroso |
| 1. Nervous | Nervioso |
| 1. Offended | Ofendido |
| 1. Optimistic | Optimista |
| 1. Stressed | Estresado |
| 1. Strong | Fuerte |
| 1. Successful | Exitoso |
| 1. Thirsty | Sed, sediento |
| 1. Tired | Cansado |
| 1. Ugly | Feo |
| 1. Ungry | Enojado |
| 1. Upset | Muy enojado |
| 1. Weak | Débil |
|  |  |